

PAPER

THE ROLE OF MUSIC IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT

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Abstract

Through this topic, children are naturally emotional, inclined to novelty and beauty, therefore art and music play a special role in their upbringing, music directly affects the inner world of the child, awakens his feelings, enriches his spiritual world and develops his creative potential, songs, musical games, dances and rhythmic movements develop the child's speech, attention and memory, and contribute to his intellectual and emotional development.

Key words: Life, art, beauty, idea, childhood, learning, complex, approach, person, stage, especially, valuable, perfect, development, music.

Childhood is the most important and influential period in a person's life. It is during this period that the child's personality, mental and emotional potential are formed, and their social and aesthetic values lay their first foundations. Children are naturally emotional, inclined towards novelty and beauty, therefore art and music play a special role in their upbringing. Music directly influences a child's inner world, awakens their emotions, enriches their spiritual world, and develops their creative potential. Songs, musical games, dances, and rhythmic movements develop the child's speech, attention, and memory, contributing to their intellectual and emotional development.

Music also serves the formation of social skills in a child. Singing songs collectively and participating

in musical performances develops feelings of solidarity, friendship, and responsibility in the child. Today, in the modern education system, music lessons are used as an important educational tool in the development of a child as a harmoniously developed personality. From this point of view, it is relevant to analyze the role of music in the child's development, determine its influence on various areas of development, and develop methods for its effective application. Music has a multifaceted significance in a child's development and ensures their mental, emotional, creative, physical, and social development.

Including:

1. Impact on mental development - music classes develop a child's speech, attention, and

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memory. In the process of memorizing song lyrics and singing them, the child's vocabulary and pronunciation develop. At the same time, the ability to feel rhythm and melody strengthens the child's logical thinking and ability to concentrate. Through musical knowledge, a child learns to distinguish such elements as melody, rhythm, and timbre, which also supports their analytical thinking.

2. Impact on emotional development – music awakens a child's emotions and helps them express them. Calm and calm music reduces stress in a child, stabilizes emotions, and cheerful and active music awakens activity and a positive mood. Children develop feelings of pride, love, and respect for national values through the impressions of music.

3. Impact on creative development – music classes develop creative thinking and imagination in a child. Singing, dancing, and participating in musical games reveal the child's imagination and creative abilities. At the same time, the child develops self-confidence and a tendency towards social activity. Creative processes in music lessons also develop the child's ability to think independently and express themselves.

4. Impact on physical development – Musical movements, dancing, and rhythmic exercises develop a child's coordination, balance, and agility. This also has a positive effect on the child's overall health and increases their interest in physical activity. Through this, the child grows up active and energetic.

5. Impact on social development – music also plays an important role in a child's social development. Singing songs together and participating in musical performances fosters a sense of unity, friendship, and responsibility in the child. Children acquire social skills such as listening to colleagues, waiting in line, and cooperating, which helps them establish successful social relationships at school and in life.

In life and art, the idea of beauty is formed from childhood. Many consider a comprehensive approach to the study of art especially valuable for this stage of human life. For harmonious development, it is necessary to familiarize oneself with three main types of art: music, painting, and literature. The most emotional form of art is music. It enriches the perception of works of art and literature, helps to understand their content, and develops aesthetic feelings. A child who has

learned to distinguish between moods in music and their changes complements his ideas about human emotions in real life.

The power of music lies in its ability to convey changes in mood, experiences – the dynamics of a child's emotional and mental state. For preschool children, it is necessary not to explain music, but to teach them to hear and feel it. Music helps a child master the world of human passions, feelings, emotions, experiences. It is necessary to purposefully educate a moral person through the art of music.

In preschool educational organizations, musical and play activities are organized in order to develop moral and value relations between children during music lessons. In particular, listening to music and initial familiarization with musical literacy, working on finger motor skills, finger games, musical games, musical-rhythmic movements, dances, initial familiarization with musical instruments, playing are important for developing fine motor skills of the hands.

Special attention should be paid to the study and listening to classical music, which has a beneficial effect on the physiological processes in the child's body, contributes to the development of memory, attention, imagination, and develops the spiritual and mental qualities of the individual. The rhythmic patterns of classical works have a positive effect on the work of the cardiovascular system and, therefore, on the whole body. Under the sounds of classical music, the child rests better, and in children engaged in productive activities, their work capacity improves.

When listening to music in a child, it is necessary to choose constant tones of voice, as if talking to a child, this is the most optimal listening. Through listening to music, the work of the child's heart and breathing are adapted to the rhythm of the music, so parents should be able to understand which music and which rhythm suits the child.

Many children who listen to various works from a young age become more inclined towards creative professions as they grow older. This doesn't mean that children who listen to music will become famous musicians, but finding a purpose in life is much easier. In addition, a sense of style, musical taste, and a sense of beauty develop. In raising a child, parents and educational organizations should

remember that, in cooperation with music directors, teachers, and psychologists, it is possible to achieve certain results in children's musical education. In general, the family should contribute to the musical development of the child.

The diversity of the musical repertoire, its choice, is determined by the peculiarities of the culture of each family. When improving the musical repertoire, parents should consult with teachers. The relevance of working with parents determines the harmonious development of the child. The child's further musical development depends on the effectiveness of the joint work of parents and teachers. From the sound of music, children breathe and perform physical exercises. Thanks to correctly chosen music, a child's worldview expands, and most importantly, their healthy growth.

Music shapes a child's agility, dexterity, and flexibility based on their susceptibility to illness and active mobility. Thus, music contributes to a child's healthy growth and healthy lifestyle. Music enriches the inner world of a child, contributes to the development of mental functions, and the task of adults is to open this world to the child.

Music plays a fundamental and multifaceted role in a child's development. It ensures mental development in the child, strengthens speech, attention, and memory; influences emotional development and teaches emotional expression; reveals creative potential and develops imagination and thinking abilities. Music also contributes to a child's physical development. Rhythmic movements, dance, and musical gymnastics exercises develop movement coordination, balance, and agility. At the same time, music influences a child's social development, fostering a sense of cooperation with colleagues, teamwork, and responsibility.

Thus, music is an important educational tool in the formation of a child as a harmoniously developed personality. It plays a key role in the development of a child as a spiritually rich person with aesthetic feelings and creative potential. Therefore, the effective organization of musical education in educational institutions plays an important role in the child's development.

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